GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY

CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL LIBRARY

ACC. NO. 30508

CALL NO. R 910.30954516
M.D.G./Ana

D.G A. 79.

D8725

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
10 MAY 1916
SIMLA LIBRARY

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF ARCHAEOLOGY
Library Reg. No
INDIA.

AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF MADRAS GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

IN INDIA.

A. C. Barrand & Co. (Late A. J. Combridge & Co.), Madras.
R. Cambray & Co., Calcutta.
E. M. Gopalakrishna Kone, Pudumantapam, Madura.
Higginbothams (Ltd.), Mount Road, Madras.
V. Kalyanarama Iyer & Co., Esplanade, Madras.
G. C. Loganadham Brothers, Madras.
S. Murthy & Co., Madras.
G. A. Natesan & Co., Madras.
The Superintendent, Nasair Kanun Hind Press, Allahabad.
P. R. Rama Iyar & Co., Madras
D. B. Taraporevala Sons & Co., Bombay.
Thacker & Co. (Ltd.), Bombay.
Thacker, Spink & Co., Calcutta.
S. Vas & Co., Madras.

IN ENGLAND.

B. H. Blackwell, 50 and 51, Broad Street, Oxford.
Constable & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, London, W.C.
Deighton, Bell & Co. (Ltd.). Cambridge.
T. Fisher Unwin (Ltd.), 1, Adelphi Terrace, London, W.C.
Grindlay & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S.W.
Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co. (Ltd.), 68—74, Carter Lane, London, E.C. and 25, Museum Street, London, W.C.
Henry S. King & Co., 65, Cornhill, London, E.C.
P. S. King & Son, 2 and 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, London, S.W.
Luzac & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W.C.
B. Quaritch, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London, W.
W. Thacker & Co., 2, Creed Lane, London, E.C.

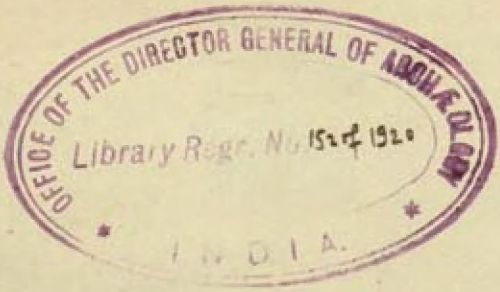
ON THE CONTINENT.

Ernest Leroux, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.
Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, Holland.

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

ANANTAPUR.

VOLUME II.



PRICE, 1 *rupee.*] [1 *shilling* 6 *pence.*

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

ANANTAPUR DISTRICT.

30508

R 910·30954515
M·D·G./Ana

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF ARCHAEOLOGY
Library Reg No D 8725
INDIA.

MADRAS:
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1915.

CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL
LIBRARY NEW DELHI
Acc. No. 30508
Date 7-3-57
Call No. R 910.30954516
M.D.G/Ana

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE		PAGE
I.	Area, Population, etc., in 1911	1
II.	Variation in Population since 1891	2
III.	Roads	2
IV.	List of Travellers' Bungalows	3
V.	Religions in 1911	6
VI.	Vital Statistics	7
VII.	Causes of Death	9
VIII.	Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911	10
IX.	Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912–13)	11
X.	Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation on 30th June 1913	14
XI.	Classification of Area and Money rates according to the last Settlement—	
	Part 1. Area under each money rate... ...	15
	„ 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate	19
XII.	Rainfall	24
XIII.	Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912–13)	26
XIV.	Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912–13).*	
XV.	Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses	27
XVI.	Remissions	28
XVII.	Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans ...	29
XVIII.	Prices in Seers per rupee	30
XIX.	Income-tax (Part IV—"Other sources" only) ...	34
XX.	Abkāri and Opium	37
XXI.	Revenue Receipts	37
XXII.	Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port.*	
XXII (A).	Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.*	
XXIII.	Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912–13	38
XXIV.	Income and Expenditure of the Anantapur Municipality in 1912–13	41
XXV.	Education in 1911	42
XXVI.	Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913 ...	43
XXVII.	Expenditure on Schools in 1912–13	44
XXVIII.	Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912	45
XXIX.	Vaccination	46
XXX.	Civil Justice	47
XXXI.	Criminal Justice	48
XXXII.	Work of Criminal Courts	49
XXXIII.	Police and Jails in 1912	49
	Supplement to the "A" volume of the Anantapur District Gazetteer	50

* These tables are *nil*.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1901—1911.	1891—1901.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.											
Penukonda ...	678	2	94	19,711	93,360	47,914	45,946	82,482	+14·0	+ 1·6	138
Hindupur ...	428	1	77	19,669	97,314	49,922	47,392	92,088	+13·9	+ 5·7	227
Madakasira ..	443	1	87	16,458	82,121	41,512	40,609	81,457	+19·8	+ 0·8	185
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.											
Dharmavaram.	732	1	92	17,812	89,848	46,814	43,034	86,136	+ 8·0	+ 4·3	123
Kadiri ...	1,158	1	139	30,902	147,402	76,138	71,264	145,403	+ 7·8	+ 1·3	127
GOOTY DIVISION.											
Gooty	896	3	130	27,519	149,139	76,286	72,853	142,965	+ 9·5	+ 4·3	166
Tadpatri ...	641	2	93	21,958	114,273	57,845	56,428	109,421	− 2·9	+ 4·4	178
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.											
Anantapur ...	925	1	109	21,007	106,131	55,008	51,123	108,706	+ 4·6	− 0·5	115
Kalyandrug ...	817	1	72	15,272	83,135	42,799	40,342	76,977	+ 8·8	+ 8·0	102
District Total ...	6,718	13	893	190,008	983,223	494,238	468,991	933,767	+ 5·2	+ 3·2	146

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891–1901.	1901–1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district ...	963,223	933,757	862,640	8·2	3·1
PENUKONDA TALUK.					
Bukkapatnam ...	9 481	9,164	8,100	13·1	3·4
Penukonda	6,725	6,806	6,363	6·9	—1·2
HINDUPUR TALUK.					
Hindupur	11,035	19,575	7,905	147·6	—43·6
MADAKASIRA TALUK.					
Madakasira ...	5,303	10,666	4,890	117·8	—50·2
DHARMAVARAM TALUK.					
Dharmavaram ...	7,386	10,658	6,836	55·9	—30·7
KADIRI TALUK.					
Kadiri	10,456	10,493	6,059	73·1	—0·4
GOOTY TALUK.					
Gooty	9,597	9,682	6,605	46·5	—0·9
Pamidi	7,737	10,657	6,120	74·1	—27·4
Uravakonda ...	11,026	9,385	8,557	9·6	17·4
TADPATRI TALUK.					
Tadpatri	12 503	10,859	10,253	5·6	15·9
Yadiki	7,835	7,289	4,699	57·2	6·0
ANANTAPUR TALUK.					
Anantapur * ...	8,457	7,938	6,994	13·5	6·5
KALYANDRUG TALUK.					
Kalyandrug	6,659	8,815	8,386	5·1	—24·4

* Represents a Municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1911–12	881	881	...

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered with effect from 1st October 1910.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	PENUKONDA DIVISION.			
	Penukonda Taluk.			
1	Penukonda * ...	P.W.D.	Penukonda, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
2	Amagondapalyam. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 20 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
3	Bukkapatnam.*	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
4	Kondappahnayanipalli *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 20 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
5	Nayalakota * ...	F.D.	Dharmavaram Junction, 10 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
	Hindupur Taluk.			
6	Demaketipalli. *	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 11 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
7	Hindupur * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for four horses.
8	Vanavolu * ...	F.D.	Charkarlapalli, 18 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
	Madakasira Taluk.			
9	Madakasira * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 21½ miles.	One room; stabling for two horses.
10	Amarapuram *...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 47 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
11	Rallabalii * ...	F.D.	Hindupur, 28 miles.	One room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
12	Rolla	F.D.	Hindupur, 36 miles.	Tiled roof; one big room; one side room with a bath room three godowns; two stables and one kitchen.

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.			
	Dharmavaram Taluk.			
13	Togarakunta* ...	F.D.	Dharmavaram, 19 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
14	Chennekottapalli.*	F.D.	Nagasamudram, 4 miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; two bath rooms; two stables; godown and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
15	Ramagiri * ...	F.D.	Do. 10 miles.	Tiled roof; two main rooms; one bath room; three godowns; two stables and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
	Kadiri Taluk.			
16	Mudigubba * ...	L.F.D.	Mudigubba, 1 furlong.	Thatched roof; two halls; two rooms; two bath rooms; one front and rear verandah with one kitchen and store room.
17	Kurli *	F.D.	Kadiri, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; two side rooms; two bath rooms; two godowns and stable. No charge for Government officers.
	GOOTY DIVISION.			
	Gooty Taluk.			
18	Gooty † ...	L.F.D.	Gooty, 2½ miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; stabling for two horses.
19	Uravakonda * ...	L.F.D.	Gulapalyam, 17 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No servants' quarters.
20	Pátakottacheruvu.*	F.D.	Pátakottacheruvu, 1 mile.	Tiled roof; two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.
† Charges per diem: 12 annas for a single traveller and 1 rupee for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	GOOTY DIVISION —*cont.*			
	Gooty Taluk —*cont.*			
21	Pamidi * ...	F.D.	Pamidi, 2 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
22	Pollem * ...	F.D.	Khadarpet, 7 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; one outside room; one bath room; two godowns for Government officers.
	Tadpatri Taluk.			
23	Tadpatri * ...	P.W.D.	Tadpatri, 1½ miles.	Two terraced halls with stabling for three horses.
24	Rayalcheruvu.*	L.F.D.	Rayalcheruvu, 2 furlongs.	Tiled roof; two rooms; no stabling.
25	Muchukota * ...	F.D.	Tadpatri, 13 miles.	Tiled roof; one big room; one side room with a bath room; two stables; three godowns and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
	ANANTAPUR DIVISION.			
26	Anantapur * ...	P.W.D.	Anantapur, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
27	Garladinne * ...	L.F.D.	Garladinne, ¼ mile.	Two rooms; stabling.
28	Maruru * ...	L.F.D.	Kandukur, 5 miles.	One large room; one small room; stabling for two horses.
	Kalyandrug Taluk.			
29	Kalyandrug * ...	P.W.D.	Rayadrug, 22 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
30	Golla *	F.D.	Anantapur, 28 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
31	Cherlopalli * ...	F.D.	Rayadrug, 34 miles.	One room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluks.	Hindus			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Penukonda Division.												
Penukonda	85,688	43,811	41,877	8,012	4,021	3,991	143	68	75	17	14	3
Hindupur	88,714	45,502	43,212	8,410	4,317	4,093	101	48	53	89	55	34
Madakasira	79,174	39,962	39,212	2,881	1,412	1,469	20	12	8	246	126	120
Dharmavaram Division.												
Dharmavaram	84,740	44,104	40,636	4,537	2,407	2,130	549	289	260	22	14	8
Kadiri	129,500	66,972	62,528	15,550	7,968	7,582	287	150	137	2,065	1,048	1,017
Gooty Division.												
Gooty	130,928	66,719	64,209	16,552	8,654	7,898	1,298	726	572	361	187	174
Tadpatri	99,669	50,530	49,139	13,716	6,820	6,896	791	422	369	97	73	24
Anantapur Division.												
Anantapur	98,104	50,831	47,273	7,473	3,900	3,573	427	211	216	127	66	61
Kalyandrug	79,954	41,124	38,830	3,117	1,638	1,479	20	9	11	44	22	22
District Total ...	876,471	449,555	426,916	80,048	41,137	38,911	3,636	1,935	1,701	3,068	1,605	1,463

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
	Births.										Deaths.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Penukonda Division.																				
Penukonda	27	26	26	28	26	34	31	28	27	32	21	27	26	27	29	24	21	28	20	24
Hindupur	30	25	22	31	27	30	33	32	30	30	23	42	24	23	35	22	22	25	27	31
Madakasira	27	26	29	32	30	37	29	27	30	30	18	28	20	20	20	20	21	23	23	24
Dharmavaram Division.																				
Dharmavaram	29	28	21	34	33	36	32	37	28	36	19	34	38	30	31	43	20	32	27	30
Kadiri	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	24	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	26
Gooty Division.																				
Gooty	30	29	28	31	31	32	32	33	32	31	24	27	27	26	22	31	20	27	26	36
Tadpatri	31	32	31	34	34	35	36	35	28	32	22	29	29	34	26	34	25	35	30	34
Anantapur Division.																				
Anantapur	33	30	23	34	33	36	31	32	29	35	22	34	32	26	24	35	17	27	26	31
Kalyandrug	31	32	33	36	34	44	31	30	31	33	20	25	32	26	22	25	19	26	30	35

VI.—Vital Statistics—*cont.*

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of.																			
	Births.										Deaths.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Town Circles.																				
Anantapur	38	24	23	41	37	44	34	37	34	30	27	28	30	40	34	30	29	40	30	44
Kalyandrug	31	32	32	39	33	42	33	38	37	42	25	25	25	20	19	25	21	26	38	43
Gooty	32	26	26	26	24	26	24	25	28	29	20	35	22	24	23	26	15	16	23	26
Pamidi	34	23	23	22	21	22	20	28	43	39	19	26	17	17	18	18	14	14	29	34
Uravakonda *	...	..	..	21	22	16	23	16	24	16	.	...	...	20	14	35	15	17	9	22
Tadpatri	20	36	39	34	35	35	37	34	25	26	20	27	35	42	35	40	29	25	21	30
Yadiki	31	32	39	40	40	35	46	40	41	40	21	21	21	31	67	41	36	39	37	39
Dharmavaram	17	21	20	27	26	27	24	25	21	25	8	24	21	25	15	47	13	18	16	21
Penukonda	20	25	17	28	32	37	42	33	25	33	16	26	26	25	23	37	25	25	39	30
Kadiri	39	32	20	30	20	29	28	32	35	43	25	54	47	32	33	23	23	22	31	26
Bukkapatnam	25	24	34	33	25	41	37	24	32	29	23	22	32	36	19	24	15	24	25	23
Hindupur	36	22	23	34	31	28	33	31	29	31	24	40	23	27	43	18	21	22	27	29
Madakasira	18	12	15	20	17	19	12	9	33	28	9	13	22	16	15	13	12	12	19	34
Guntakal	21	20	26	33	52	29	39	37	45	22	21	17	15	13	14	10	20	26	27	62
Tadpatri	21	17	17	19	17	12	13	11	12	11	16	28	12	13	15	9	6	6	14	20
Konakondla *	...	...	..	35	36	38	39	40	46	38	...	..	..	21	19	28	22	32	24	68
Total for the District ...	25	23	23	29	29	31	30	29	31	30	18	25	23	25	25	26	19	24	27	33

NOTES.—(1) This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.
(2) Statistics are available only from 1906 to 1912 for Uravakonda and Konakondla. Registers of previous years are not forthcoming.
(3) Kadiri taluk was added to this district in October 1910.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Penukonda Division.							
Penukonda	7	2	...	6	4	6	25
Hindupur	2	...	...	1	8	19	30
Madakasira	1	...	...	...	1	20	22
Dharmavaram Division.							
Dharmavaram	4	...	...	1	2	18	25
Kadiri *	2	...	...	12	1	7	22
Gooty Division.							
Gooty	7	1	2	2	2	15	29
Tadpatri	10	1	...	5	3	14	33
Anantapur Division.							
Anantapur	5	...	.	1	1	20	27
Kalyandrug	2	...	1	5	...	22	30
Town Circles.							
Anantapur Municipality ...	5	1	1	4	3	21	35
Kalyandrug †	7	...	...	3	...	30	40
Gooty	3	.	...	1	1	16	21
Pamidi †	1	1	...	1	1	13	17
Uravakonda	3	...	2	1	...	13	19
Tadpatri	5	3	...	6	2	15	31
Yadiki †	4	3	...	5	3	24	39
Dharmavaram	9	...	...	...	...	15	24
Kadiri *	...	...	...	14	1	10	25
Penukonda	4	...	...	3	2	21	30
Bukkapatnam ‡	2	...	...	3	1	18	24
Hindupur	1	...	1	4	2	15	23
Madakasira	2	...	...	...	...	13	15
Timmamcherla §	1	2	1	...	1	6	11
Guntakal †	4	1	2	...	4	12	23
Konakondla †	7	...	4	..	2	22	35
Total for the District ...	4	1	...	3	1	17	26

NOTE.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

* Figures available only from 1st October 1910 when the Kadiri taluk was added to this district.

† Treated as towns from 1904.

‡ Treated as town from 1907.

§ Treated as town from 1912.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength. Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I.—Hindu and Animist castes.			
(a) *Tamil.*			
Kuruvan	3,733	3,542	7,275
Vellala	664	463	1,127
Yerukala	3,980	3,512	7,492
(b) *Telugu.*			
Balija	31,348	28,041	59,389
Bestha	4,428	4,045	8,473
Boya	61,022	60,227	121,849
Brahman	6,029	5,663	11,692
Devanga	3,976	3,542	7,518
Golla	26,563	25,570	52,133
Idiga	5,126	4,617	9,743
Kamma	22,581	21,475	44,056
Kamsala	4,723	4,572	9,295
Kapu	73,865	70,045	143,910
Komati	12,607	11,139	23,746
Kummara	3,818	3,374	7,192
Madiga	51,048	51,394	102,442
Mala	13,309	12,402	25,711
Mangala	6,819	6,209	13,028
Mutrachs	735	713	1,448
Odde	19,767	18,387	38,154
Säle	6,166	5,315	11,481
Satani	936	986	1,922
Togata	8,154	7,923	16,077
Tsakala	10,202	9,953	20,155
Uppara	6,677	6,283	12,960
(c) *Malayalam*	*Nil.*		
(d) *Canarese.*			
Brahman	2,799	3,172	5,971
Jangam	864	825	1,689
Kuruba	31,634	29,637	61,271
Lingayat	5,597	5,078	10,675
(e) *Oriya*	*Nil.*		
(f) *Other Madras languages.*			
Kshatriya	906	1,080	1,986
Lambadi	5,989	5,420	11,409
Mahrati	1,151	1,118	2,269
II.—Musalman.			
Dudekula	6,188	6,542	12,730
Pathan	3,680	3,936	7,616
Saiyad	4,983	4,529	9,512
Sheik	25,510	23,165	48,675
III.—Christian.			
Indian Christian	1,648	1,448	3,096
IV. Others.	14,337	13,649	27,986
Total	494,232	468,991	963,223

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912–13).

Items	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Gooty Division.		Anantapur Division.		District Total.
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Government (Ryotwari) land	383,362	283,235	258,489	426,630	688,072	407,698	325,142	512,361	480,263	3,715,283
Minor inam	23,936	15,678	10,083	36,036	33,909	151,144	75,067	57,314	26,218	429,385
Whole inam	21,093	25,490	14,644	4,563	8,666	15,919	9,309	15,763	15,765	131,212
Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey ...	428,391	274,403	283,216	467,259	730,648	574,761	409,518	585,438	522,246	4,275,880
Forests	71,197	33,387	24,084	27,269	139,031	39,457	53,060	50,615	36,321	475,321
Not available for cultivation	83,702	38,327	48,085	78,987	230,051	78,505	86,418	90,946	55,761	790,782
Culturable waste other than fallow	80,051	47,091	64,296	125,379	80,455	22,085	14,162	104,125	109,176	596,820
Current fallows	58,667	49,932	24,500	40,323	82,482	27,288	28,863	58,760	48,962	419,777
Net area cropped	134,774	105,666	121,851	195,301	248,629	407,426	227,015	280,992	272,026	1,693,180
Area shown in village accounts ...	428,391	274,403	283,216	467,259	730,648	574,761	409,518	585,438	522,246	4,275,880
Irrigated by Government canals	3,615	1,405	512	6,483	970	4,385	7,466	9,547	2,811	37,194
Do. by private canals	278	...	65	464	48	297	20	401	110	1,683
Do. by tanks	17,915	20,055	8,144	10,999	6,115	1,311	1,060	13,623	5,445	84,667
Do. by wells	6,405	2,973	3,637	8,858	11,254	1,226	6,747	12,518	5,709	59,327
Do. by other sources	516	138	...	356	1,514	46	90	...	675	3,335
Total area irrigated ...	28,729	24,571	12,358	27,160	19,901	7,285	15,383	36,089	14,750	186,206

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Items.	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Gooty Division.		Anantapur Division.		District Total.
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Area under—	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Cereals and pulses—										
Rice	24,210	13,852	7,076	27,390	17,985	8,887	8,209	28,764	12,181	148,554
Cholam	5,838	3,489	1,459	9,653	7,746	124,421	62,702	46,357	28,946	290,111
Cumbu	7,246	6,658	657	12,015	81,850	10,351	1,810	11,963	29,061	161,511
Ragi	12,904	25,968	24,081	8,438	14,787	1,347	4,480	7,228	8,493	107,726
Others	59,978	39,384	69,356	101,461	93,774	150,806	87,478	140,940	152,182	895,359
Total ...	109,676	89,351	102,529	158,957	216,142	295,812	164,679	235,252	230,863	1,603,261
Oil seeds—										
Til or gingelly	1,596	8	51	20,941	1,742	671	172	7,111	1,963	34,255
Groundnut	4,947	6,856	4,194	4,187	3,443	31,914	22,109	14,407	8,409	100,466
Castors	3,175	3,843	6,024	8,947	24,657	14,799	3,297	21,136	16,104	107,982
Others	46	1,862	6,123	...	10	1,673	845	180	46	10,785
Total ...	15,764	12,569	16,392	34,075	29,852	49,057	26,423	42,834	26,522	253,488
Condiments and spices	1,607	1,524	742	827	3,278	3,153	3,016	1,064	2,035	18,246
Sugarcane, etc.	638	2,000	126	6	464	2,333	23	2,752	50	8,392
Cotton	4,498	339	1,078	9,561	6,106	59,122	34,834	12,669	13,198	141,405
Indigo, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	1	184	41	...	226
Drugs and Narcotics—										
Tobacco	138	675	443	73	195	603	273	85	152	2,637
Others	146	150	114	56	192	200	141	109	51	1,159
Total ...	284	825	557	129	387	803	414	194	203	3,796

Fodder crops	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Orchards and garden produce	894	1,232	1,159	433	781	542	675	657	340	6,413
Miscellaneous non-food crops	17,649	7,155	3,554	6,233	2,343	2,112	3,432	4,294	5,846	52,918
Total area cropped ...	150,710	115,013	126,437	210,221	259,353	412,935	233,680	299,757	280,057	2,088,163
Deduct area cropped more than once ...	15,936	9,347	5,086	14,920	10,724	5,509	6,665	18,765	8,031	94,983
Net area cropped ...	134,774	105,666	121,351	195,301	248,629	407,426	227,015	280,992	272,026	1,993,180

X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks. (1)	Reserved Forest. (2)	Area proposed for reservation. (3)	Total of columns 2 and 3. (4)	Area of Taluk. (5)	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area. (6)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.					
Penukonda	111·25		111·25	669·36	52·82
Hindupur	52·17	10·86	63·03	428·75	38·17
Madakasira	39·04	...	39·04	442·52	20·58
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.					
Dharmavaram	42·61	...	42·61	730·09	3·98
Kadiri	217·24	...	217·24	1,141·63	55·91
GOOTY DIVISION.					
Gooty	61·55	...	61·55	898·06	9·68
Tadpatri	82·91	...	82·91	639·86	23·37
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.					
Anantapur	79·09	...	79·09	914·74	18·01
Kalyandrug	56·75	...	56·75	816·00	13·35
Total ...	742·71 or 743 square miles.	10·86 or 11 square miles.	753·57 or 754 square miles.	6,881·01	24·18

Net Revenue realised under Forests during

1903–04. (1)	1904–05. (2)	1905–06. (3)	1906–07. (4)	1907–08. (5)	1908–09. (6)	1909–10. (7)	1910–11. (8)	1911–12. (9)	1912–13. (10)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
56,513	34,956	43,402	49,621	1,19,736	82,528	98,073	40,323	80,442	81,251

NOTE.—Kadiri taluk was transferred to this district from the Cuddapah district with effect from 1st October 1910.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Figures for Kadiri Taluk are given separately).

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.	Dry							
	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.	Gooty Division.		Anantapur Division.	
Money rates.	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
2 8	...	...	...	...	123	2,649	...	...
2 0	..	153	...	81	1,727	7,238	...	..
1 8	385	512	165	739	27,201	19,241	1,401	140
1 0	2,062	3,959	2,385	2,591	59,321	30,025	5,859	1,027
0 12	3,228	7,404	7,538	2,804	41,480	36,475	4,492	2,339
0 8	6,050	16,361	18,840	5,322	30,674	28,738	12,251	3,385
0 6	21,709	38,708	33,688	26,918	43,865	26,694	50,453	10,402
0 4	81,493	57,807	72,559	125,240	58,309	22,876	162,370	120,327
0 2	72,107	21,614	38,406	103,283	57,194	5,644	108,426	176,016
Special rates.								
2 8	...	...	...	3	136	...	41	20
2 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
2 0	14	...	73	...	...	...	23	...
1 12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	1
1 8	...	1	...	52	...	...	409	3
1 0	87	27	51	81	...	...	63	167
0 14	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
0 12	7	12	6	2	...	...	4	...
0 10	...	...	28	...	...	...	5	...

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Figures for Kadiri Taluk are given separately).

(Part I. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.	Dry.							
	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.	Gooty Division.		Anantapur Division.	
Money rates.	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
0 9	...	1	10	...	...	...	45	...
0 8	24	...	15	34	...	...	83	6
0 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4
0 6	...	...	...	48	...	...	7	...
0 5	...	8	48	47	...	...	5	62
0 4	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 2	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...
Water spread of tanks.								
2 0	109	8	...	5	...	...	...	...
1 8	...	8	9	17	..	...	8	...
1 0	73	28	6	..	...	...	17	23
0 12	10	24	20	...	...	...	7	...
0 11	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
0 8	122	122	12	27	...	...	165	...
0 7	...	..	4	...	...	...	...	...
0 6	20	27	21	106	...	...	5	6
Grand Total ...	187,582	146,686	173,931	267,463	320,080	179,580	346,141	314,831

Wet.

Rs.	A.												
9	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	415	85	...	196	...	...	759	...
8	0	...	...	...	...	634	587	648	386	256	58	416	213
7	0	...	...	...	...	1,358	2,658	1,013	806	423	1,175	583	537
6	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	836	697	...	...
5	8	...	...	...	...	2,114	3,612	2,607	1,553	...	...	1,150	1,109
5	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,393	1,432	...	...
4	8	...	...	...	...	3,182	5,111	3,722	1,826	...	...	2,530	1,063
4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,181	1,500	...	...
3	8	...	...	...	...	4,420	4,894	4,293	2,250	...	...	2,707	1,585
3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,206	1,294	...	...
2	8	...	...	...	...	2,791	2,830	2,039	1,721	1,583	808	3,868	1,474
2	0	...	...	...	...	1,803	1,302	1,165	1,859	954	323	2,043	1,223
1	8	...	...	...	...	408	103	83	227	207	276	706	578
1	0	...	...	...	...	9	12	1	37	51	6	44	111
							Special rates.						
5	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	8	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	9	...
2	8	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...
2	0	...	...	...	...	...	6	38	3	...	...	12	...
1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	5
							Water spread.						
2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
Grand Total				...	...	17,134	21,227	15,636	10,871	10,090	7,570	15,787	7,898

NOTE.—The constitution of Ananiapur, Gooty and Dharmavaram taluks was changed with effect from 1st October 1910. The figures furnished above relate to the taluks as they existed before the date of the re-constitution.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate in the Kadiri Taluk).

Wet (Single crop).				Wet (Double crop).		Dry.			
Particulars.	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Total.	Particulars.	Extent.	Particulars.	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Total.
Money rates. (1)	Extent. (2)	Extent. (3)	Extent. (4)	Money rates. (5)	(6)	Money rates. (7)	Extent. (8)	Extent. (9)	Extent. (10)
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	Rs. A.	ACS.	Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
9 0	44	3	47	10 0	3	1 8	25	1	26
8 0	152	...	152	9 5	56	1 4	3,708	98	3,806
7 0	510	13	523	8 12	38	1 0	4,100	430	4,530
6 0	1,211	18	1,229	8 0	18	0 12	11,736	891	12,627
5 0	1,823	31	1,854	7 8	90	0 8	29,793	2,352	32,147
4 0	2,948	198	3,146	7 3	4	0 6	54,496	9,713	64,209
3 8	2,480	118	2,598	6 11	38	0 4	121,136	62,201	183,337
3 0	815	122	937	6 4	243				
2 8	296	38	334	6 0	12	Total ...	224,995	75,686	300,682
2 0	31	...	31	5 13	1				
				5 5	34				
Total ..	10,310	541	10,851	5 0	173				
				4 13	16				
Special rate.				4 11	1				
				4 6	91				
5 0	27	...	27	4 3	13				
3 0	1	...	1	4 1	4				
				3 12	46				
Grand Total ...	10,338	541	10,879	3 10	4				
				3 2	7				
				Total ...	892				
				Compounded under well rules.	655	Total ...	397	3	400
				Grand Total	1,547	Grand Total ...	225,393	75,689	301,082

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Kadiri taluk.)

Wet lands.		Under a second class source of irrigation.		Under a third class source of irrigation.		Under a fourth class source of irrigation.		Under a fifth class source of irrigation.	
Class and sort of soil.		Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
4	1	1	9 0 0	2	8 0 0	3	7 0 0	4	6 0 0
4	2	2	8 0 0	3	7 0 0	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0
3	1								
4	3	3	7 0 0	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0
3	2								
7	1								
4	4	4	6 0 0	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0
3	3								
7	2								
6	1								
8	1								
4	5	5	5 0 0	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0
3	4								
7	3								
6	2								
8	2								
3	5	6	4 0 0	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0
7	4								
6	3								
8	3								
7	5	7	3 8 0	8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0	10	2 0 0
6	4								
8	4								
6	5	8	3 0 0	9	2 8 0	10	2 0 0	10	2 0 0
8	5								

Dry lands

Class and sort of soil.	Taram.	Rate.
		Rs. A. P.
3-1	1	2 0 0
3-2, 4-1, 6-1	2	1 8 0
3-3, 4-2, 6-2, 7-1, 5-1	3	1 4 0
3-4, 4-3, 6-3, 7-2, 5-2, 8-1	4	1 0 0
3-5, 4-4, 6-4, 7-3, 5-3, 8-2	5	0 12 0
4-5, 6-5, 7-4, 5-4, 8-3	6	0 8 0
7-5, 5-5, 8-4	7	0 6 0
8-5	8	0 4 0

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Dry.					Wet.									
Soil.		First group.		Soil.		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
			R. A.				Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.
III	1	1	2 0	IV	1	1	8 8	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	5 8
III	2	2	1 8	III	1	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5	4 8
IV	1			IV	2								
VI	1			III	2								
III	3			IV	3	3	7 0	4	5 8	5	4 8	6	3 8
IV	2	3	1 0	VII	1								
VI	2			III	3								
VII	1			IV	4								
III	4			V	1	4	5 8	5	4 8	6	3 8	7	2 8
IV	3			VI	1								
V	1	4	0 12	VII	2								
VI	3			VIII	1								
VII	2												
VIII	1			III	4								
				IV	5								
III	5			V	2	5	4 8	6	3 8	7	2 8	8	2 0
IV	4			VI	2								

V	...	...	...	2	5	0	8	VII	3										
VI	...	...	...	4				VIII	2										
VII	...	...	...	3															
VIII	...	...	...	2				III	5										
								V	3										
IV	...	...	...	5				VI	3	6	3	8	7	2	8	8	2	0	9	1	8
V	...	...	...	3				VII	4										
VI	...	...	...	5	6	0	6	VIII	3										
VII	...	..	...	4															
VIII	...	...	...	3				V	4										
								VI	4										
V	...	...	...	4				VII	5	7	2	8	8	2	0	9	1	8	10	1	0
VII	...	...	...	5	7	0	4	VIII	4										
VIII	...	...	...	4															
								V	5										
V	...	...	...	5				VI	5	8	2	0	9	1	8	10	1	0	...	...	
VIII	...	...	...	5	8	0	2	VIII	5												

NOTE.—This table excludes the Gooty Division and Kadiri Taluk.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Gooty Division).

Dry.						Wet.									
Soil.		First group.		Second group.		Soil		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.	
Class. (1)	Sort. (2)	Taram. (3)	Rate. (4)	Taram. (5)	Rate. (6)	Class. (7)	Sort. (8)	Taram. (9)	Rate. (10)	Taram. (11)	Rate. (12)	Taram. (13)	Rate. (14)	Taram. (15)	Rate. (16)
			Rs. A.		Rs. A.				Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.
III	1	1	2 8	2	2 0	IV ...	1	1	9 0	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0
III	2	2	2 0	3	1 8	IV ...	2	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0
IV	1					III ...	1								
VI	1					IV ...	3								
III	3					III ...	2	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0
IV	2					VII ...	1								
VI	2	3	1 8	4	1 0	IV ...	4								
VII	1					III ...	3								
III	4					VII ...	2	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0
IV	3					V ...	1								
V	1	4	1 0	5	0 12	VI ...	1								
VI	3					VIII ...	1								
VII	2														
VIII	1					IV ...	5								
III	5					III ...	4								
IV	4					VII ...	3	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	8	2 8
V	2	5	0 12	6	0 8	V ...	2								
						VI ...	2								

| | | |

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870–1909) in inches in												
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Penukonda Taluk.													
Bukkapatnam *	0·12	0·19	0·06	0·68	1·47	1·97	2·35	4·93	6·14	4·40	2·13	0·45	24·77
Penukonda	0·12	0·09	0·12	0·88	2·42	2·27	2·00	3·06	5·39	5·03	2·09	0·44	23·91
Hindupur Taluk.													
Hindupur	0·08	0·10	0·14	0·67	2·69	2·30	2·14	3·01	4·65	4·73	1·75	0·36	22·62
Madakasira Taluk.													
Madakasira	0·13	0·02	0·17	0·91	3·15	2·21	2·13	2·62	4·70	5·46	1·76	0·34	23·60
Dharmavaram Taluk.													
Dharmavaram	0·07	0·11	0·13	0·47	1·40	2·19	1·68	3·11	5·03	4·16	1·80	0·33	20·48
Kadiri Taluk.													
Kadiri	0·18	0·09	0·34	0·65	2·07	2·33	2·52	4·12	5·32	5·18	2·32	0·52	25·64

Gooty Taluk.														
Gooty	0·05	0·02	0·10	0·51	1·64	2·42	2·81	3·95	5·46	4·22	1·35	0·22	22·75
Uravakonda *	0·09	0·05	0·21	0·86	1·81	2·21	1·96	3·28	5·66	4·04	1·53	0·17	21·87
Tadpatri Taluk.														
Tadpatri	0·08	0·05	0·12	0·47	1·28	2·31	2·73	4·25	5·13	4·39	1·51	0·33	22·65
Yadiki *	0·09	0·06	0·16	0·53	1·49	2·68	2·76	3·70	4·67	3·80	1·26	0·30	21·50
Anantapur Taluk.														
Anantapur	0·04	0·07	0·09	0·53	1·62	2·08	1·96	2·75	5·33	4·10	1·34	0·17	20·08
Kalyandrug Taluk.														
Kalyandrug *	0·08	0·09	0·16	0·98	2·08	2·02	1·36	2·98	4·61	3·49	1·89	0·19	19·03
District Average	0·09	0·08	0·16	0·65	2·05	2·31	2·22	3·42	5·16	4·61	1·64	0·30	22·69

* 1880–1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912–13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.				Miscellaneous revenue.	Total Ryotwar demand.	Land cess.	Total demand of Land Revenue Miscellaneous and Cess.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Penukonda Division.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Penukonda ...	101,804	28,487	16,013	69,153	117,817	97,640	101,804	40,571	15,878	77,048	22,257	1,38,750	9,578	1,48,328
Hindupur ...	85,712	34,659	20,323	92,024	106,035	1,26,683	85,712	38,441	19,780	1,01,078	19,382	1,52,801	10,977	1,63,778
Madakasira ...	89,081	33,232	15,171	60,108	104,252	99,500	89,081	34,551	13,073	62,031	10,770	98,109	7,774	1,05,883
Dharmavaram Division.														
Dharmavaram ...	108,940	53,292	11,724	47,558	120,664	80,850	108,940	49,730	11,586	56,861	37,020	1,42,719	9,885	1,52,604
Kadiri	218,901	78,257	14,200	70,742	233,101	1,49,099	218,901	89,523	13,611	72,589	27,835	1,75,756	12,635	1,88,391
Gooty Division.														
Gooty	248,778	1,73,372	6,844	28,454	255,622	2,01,827	248,778	1,75,025	5,374	24,117	94,257	2,51,166	21,005	2,72,159
Tadpatri	162,136	1,31,796	6,730	32,987	168,866	1,64,783	162,136	1,33,926	6,694	35,746	37,719	2,04,190	15,934	2,20,124
Anantapur Division.														
Anantapur ...	140,415	44,550	14,785	58,885	155,200	1,03,475	140,415	54,194	14,554	69,330	46,687	1,68,029	11,805	1,80,494
Kalyandrug ...	155,744	62,121	9,178	34,338	164,951	96,469	155,744	57,547	8,959	32,101	38,939	1,10,536	8,152	1,24,688
Hosur Collections.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	5
Total ...	1,310,711	6,10,007	114,947	5,00,209	1,425,658	11,19,326	1,310,711	6,73,408	109,254	5,30,599	3,90,867	14,48,741	1,07,783	15,56,524

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Taluks.	Demand.										Collected or written off.										Balance.									
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.																														
Penukonda.	153	122	121	143	138	100	153	159	117	148	151	109	112	140	131	99	151	157	117	148	2	13	9	3	7	1	2	2	...	...
Hindupur ...	187	128	146	102	151	110	175	185	141	164	179	119	140	159	146	110	174	182	141	163	8	9	6	3	5	...	1	5	...	1
Madakasira.	146	104	108	121	103	54	133	120	82	108	142	99	107	120	102	54	121	123	81	105	4	5	1	1	1	...	12	3	1	1
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.																														
Dharmavaram.	129	113	99	121	116	101	124	159	113	153	127	111	97	121	116	101	122	158	113	152	2	2	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	1
Kadiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207*	158	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*200	158	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
GOOTY DIVISION.																														
Gooty ...	313	306	303	297	284	279	291	283	244	272	314	301	294	296	276	274	294	280	263	271	1	5	9	1	8	5	2	3	1	1
Tadpakr ...	227	231	229	217	213	213	220	219	212	220	225	216	213	215	204	206	216	212	212	219	2	5	7	2	2	6	4	7	...	1
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																														
Anantapur.	188	153	136	164	126	129	160	179	137	180	185	149	131	164	122	125	158	173	130	176	3	4	5	...	4	4	5	6	7	4
Kalyandrug.	138	119	104	120	151	95	111	131	99	125	123	100	103	120	89	95	110	124	99	137	3	1	1	...	2	...	1	7	...	3
Total ...	1,473	1,277	1,230	1,345	1,232	1,080	1,378	1,942	1,323	1,556	1,446	1,213	1,197	1,335	1,196	1,064	1,346	1,615	1,314	1,545	27	44	39	10	36	16	32	33	9	11

* Kadiri was added in Fasli 1320.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluks.	Waste remitted.																					Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).									
	Wet.											Dry.																			
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.																																
Penukonda ...	...	9	10	1	3	12	...	1	15	1	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	2	3	10	...	...	5	...	25
Hindupur ...	...	28	11	3	7	12	...	...	12	6	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8	4	7	34	1	...	12	6	76
Madakasira ...	1	19	11	3	8	13	2	2	20	7	86	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	14	...	3	8	4	12	37	6	7	20	18	112
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.																																
Dharmavaram ...	...	3	6	1	5	8	1	...	11	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	7
Kadiri	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	3	17	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	4	2	7
GOOTY DIVISION.																																
Gooty	...	5	1	2	11	13	3	1	11	7	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	3	...	1	...	8
Tadpatri ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	2	...	...	2	1	9
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																																
Anantapur ...	...	8	12	3	20	13	1	1	19	1	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	6	10	1	...	5	...	27
Kalyandrug ...	2	10	12	2	14	15	6	2	15	4	82	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	1	2	1	3	6	1	...	5	2	25
Total ...	3	81	63	14	68	97	15	7	118	25	492	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	17	...	15	26	11	34	103	16	8	57	25	295

* Kadiri was added in Fasli 1320.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans

Taluks.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in											Total recovered.
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total, including outstanding balance at the beginning of fasli 1313.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Penukonda	538	450	325	200	550	4,115	2,330	450	2,195	2,150	30,118	16,698
Hindupur	1,867	1,325	2,295	3,270	970	26,765	13,025	16,508	5,597	3,985	1,11,058	68,749
Madakasira	2,100	920	1,300	3,440	20,215	52,340	31,120	8,830	13,525	18,170	1,68,001	1,01,306
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.												
Dharmavaram	1,69	250	2,425	150	4,080	7,770	6,325	5,125	5,230	8,510	74,615	20,970
Kadiri	4,495	1,505	1,805	2,730	1 025	22,300	10,455	3,614	850	1,470	64,946	53,949
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Gooty	6,995	3,005	2,250	940	6,527	26,895	7,945	780	125	25	1,39,245	1,32,849
Tadpatri	1,125	700	850	760	3,155	2,105	550	100	1,000	...	36,832	18,430
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur	1,290	...	1,800	610	4,265	7,882	3,520	460	2,670	2,800	25,877	20,529
Kalyandrug	750	600	375	700	1,225	9,685	3,195	575	...	120	32,050	15,887
Total ..	20,850	8,765	13,425	12,800	42,612	1,59,857	78,465	36,442	31,192	37,230	6,82,742	4,57,367

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Fasli.	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Gooty Division.				Anantapur Division.		District Average.
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.		Tadpatri Taluk.		Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.	
	Penukonda.	Hindupur.	Madakasira.	Dharmavaram.	Kadiri.	Uravakonda.	Gooty.	Yadiki (Rayalcheruvu).	Tadpatri.	Anantapur.	Kalyandrug.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
						Rice (second sort)						
1313	15·0	14·1	15·6	13·7	15·7	10·9	13·1	14·3	13·3	14·1	15·2	14·2
1314	13·6	13·0	14·1	13·1	11·5	11·0	12·1	14·0	11·9	12·6	12·7	12·7
1315	9·58	9·39	10·18	9·53	10·37	9·44	9·13	10·78	9·29	9·60	10·37	9·79
1316	9·0	8·8	9·6	8·8	10·1	8·8	8·9	9·9	8·6	9·1	9·8	9·2
1317	8·7	8·5	9·1	8·1	9·3	7·8	7·9	8·7	8·1	8·0	9·3	8·5
1318	6·7	7·1	7·7	6·7	7·4	6·3	6·7	7·1	7·0	6·5	7·1	6·9
1319	7·8	9·1	9·0	8·4	8·3	7·8	8·2	8·8	8·6	8·1	8·5	8·4
1320	10·2	10·6	11·1	11·0	9·6	8·9	9·3	9·9	10·2	9·2	10·9	10·1
1321	8·4	8·7	9·2	9·6	9·9	7·7	7·9	9·4	8·4	8·0	9·9	8·8
1322	7·0	7·2	7·3	7·4	7·1	7·1	6·5	7·7	6·8	6·8	7·5	7·1

Paddy (first sort).

1313	...	...	...	...	...	19·2	27·3	23·6	...	...	23·2	21·7	20·5	...	22·2	22·5
1314	...	...	...	...	...	19·3	22·9	22·3	...	...	21·1	19·9	18·2	...	20·5	20·6
1315	...	...	...	...	...	13·76	16·09	16·01	17·89	...	15·74	15·71	14·11	...	15·66	15·62
1316	..	...	...	...	...	...	14·3	14·9	16·0	...	14·5	13·9	13·3	..	15·3	14·6
1317	...	..	...	...	...	...	12·4	14·0	14·9	...	13·1	13·0	12·3	...	14·3	13·4
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	10·6	10·8	11·4	...	10·5	10·6	10·8	...	...	10·8
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	12·3	13·4	12·2	...	11·7	12·5	13·0	...	...	12·6
1320	...	...	...	...	...	18·8	16·8	18·2	19·7	...	15·0	16·0	15·2	...	...	17·1
1321	...	...	...	...	...	12·6	13·5	17·4	18·9	...	13·7	14·3	12·8	...	...	14·7
1322	...	...	...	...	...	11·2	10·5	13·1	12·4	...	10·1	10·9	10·1	...	...	11·2

Paddy (second sort).

1313	...	...	...	...	...	26·5	28·2	26·3	...	...	25·2	24·6	22·1	...	24·5	25·3
1314	...	...	...	...	...	23·5	24·8	25·1	...	...	26·1	21·8	20·0	...	21·7	23·3
1315	...	...	...	...	...	15·93	17·47	17·44	20·69	...	16·94	17·66	16·76	...	16·44	17·29
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	16·3	15·6	18·4	...	15·8	14·2	14·3	..	16·3	15·8
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	13·8	15·3	16·4	...	14·0	14·5	13·5	...	16·8	14·9
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	11·4	13·3	12·1	...	11·1	11·5	11·7	...	...	11·8
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	13·3	15·4	13·4	...	13·8	13·9	13·7	...	...	14·0
1320	...	...	...	...	...	19·7	18·0	20·8	21·4	...	16·8	17·5	17·8	...	...	18·8
1321	...	...	...	...	...	13·7	14·5	19·6	20·3	...	14·8	15·1	14·0	...	...	16·0
1322	...	...	...	...	...	12·4	11·3	14·8	13·2	...	11·0	11·9	11·9	...	...	12·3

Horse gram.

1313	...	...	...	...	34·4	32·7	38·9	33·8	33·2	28·1	30·7	26·7	30·4	...	35·8	32·5
1314	...	...	...	...	21·9	22·3	24·2	28·2	19·5	25·6	21·2	21·9	21·6	...	24·6	22·6
1315	..	...	...	...	14·32	14·31	14·85	13·79	14·50	13·65	13·06	14·27	14·21	...	15·32	14·32
1316	...	...	...	...	15·6	16·2	16·7	16·7	16·0	15·9	15·7	14·8	15·8	...	17·6	16·1
1317	...	...	...	...	18·9	18·6	19·5	18·4	18·2	17·2	16·1	15·1	16·5	...	19·0	17·7
1318	...	..	...	...	13·8	13·7	14·6	14·4	13·7	14·4	13·5	13·5	14·0	...	14·5	14·0
1319	...	...	...	...	11·0	11·9	11·8	12·9	11·6	13·8	10·9	10·5	11·2	...	12·3	11·8
1320	...	...	...	...	15·6	17·5	16·6	16·0	16·4	17·3	16·6	14·6	15·4	...	20·4	16·6
1321	...	...	...	..	18·4	19·9	19·3	18·3	21·2	18·3	17·1	16·7	17·2	...	20·8	18·7
1322	...	...	...	...	17·1	17·6	18·0	16·8	17·1	15·8	14·4	14·5	14·7	...	18·8	16·5

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Fasli.	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Gooty Division.				Anantapur Division.		District Average.
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.		Tadpatri Taluk.		Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.	
	Penukonda.	Hindupur.	Madakasira.	Dharmavaram.	Kadiri.	Uravakonda.	Gooty.	Yatiki (Royalcheruvu).	Tadpatri.	Anantapur.	Kalyandrug.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
						Cholam.						
1313	36·1	36·0	37·5	35·9	36·1	32·1	32·2	33·8	32·3	33·4	33·9	34·5
1314	24·9	26·2	33·3	27·5	27·7	26·7	22·7	22·8	22·6	24·0	27·5	26·0
1315	16·28	17·21	...	17·85	16·72	18·11	17·70	18·65	18·19	18·29	19·74	17·87
1316	13·9	14·4	...	15·1	15·6	16·8	16·9	16·4	15·7	16·1	17·5	15·8
1317	14·2	13·9	...	13·9	14·6	14·7	13·9	13·4	13·4	13·8	14·7	14·0
1318	12·4	12·0	...	12·9	12·9	13·2	13·7	13·3	13·8	12·9	13·0	13·0
1319	13·0	13·5	13·7	14·5	14·5	16·0	15·8	15·6	15·6	14·4	16·6	14·9
1320	15·1	16·1	16·7	18·1	17·7	20·2	17·2	16·2	16·2	16·7	18·7	17·2
1321	14·4	14·3	15·1	17·8	17·1	16·7	15·5	14·0	19·3	15·6	15·0	15·9
1322	12·6	13·0	14·5	14·6	15·1	15·8	13·1	12·8	13·5	13·8	12·5	13·7

Cumbu.

1313	...	...	...	...	40·2	...	...	...	35·3	32·2	30·6	30·0	29·1	31·7	30·7	32·8
1314	...	...	...	...	28·5	...		...	21·6	25·8	22·2	22·5	24·1	22·2	30·7	24·7
1315	..	...	...	...	18·96	...	...	...	16·80	16·13	16·37	15·99	16·02	16·29	22·65	17·40
1316	..	...	...	...	17·1	...	...	...	16·2	17·2	16·8	15·6	15·9	16·4	21·9	17·1
1317	...	...	...	...	15·6	...	...	...	13·6	14·2	13·9	12·9	13·8	14·3	19·4	14·7
1318	...	..	...	...	13·0	...	...	...	12·2	12·9	13·1	12·1	12·2	13·3	19·7	12·8
1319	...	...	...	...	13·4	...	...	...	14·3	16·3	15·4	14·5	14·3	14·2	17·4	15·1
1320	...	...	...	...	16·1	...	...	17·3	20·0	20·7	17·4	15·1	17·2	18·7	22·8	18·4
1321	...	...	...	...	15·8	...	...	20·0	17·0	16·7	15·8	14·8	15·6	17·3	20·7	17·1
1322	...	...	...	...	13·1	...	...	19·3	13·9	15·0	13·1	12·2	12·2	14·1	18·4	14·6

Ragi.

1313	...	...	...	..	40·9	44·5	40·3	31·3	37·5	25·3	36·5	36·0	35·0	30·4	31·6	35·9
1314	...	...	...	...	29·1	29·9	32·8	25·2	23·2	27·0	27·1	24·5	24·2	22·6	26·8	26·6
1315	...	...	..	...	18·23	18·88	20·83	18·08	18·40	18·97	19·23	19·76	18·92	18·24	18·90	18·95
1316	...	...	...	...	16·3	17·2	17·5	15·0	16·1	17·5	16·9	16·0	16·2	15·8	15·3	16·4
1317	...	...	...	...	15·2	15·9	16·2	14·2	14·3	15·0	14·1	14·3	14·7	14·2	14·9	14·8
1318	...	...	...	...	12·7	12·6	12·2	13·4	12·7	12·8	14·0	14·2	13·1	13·5	12·9	13·1
1319	...	...	...	...	14·5	14·7	15·0	15·1	14·3	14·6	15·5	15·3	14·6	14·7	13·9	14·8
1320	..	...	...	...	17·2	19·0	18·3	17·9	19·9	18·2	18·0	16·5	16·6	16·6	19·0	17·9
1321	..	...	...	...	16·2	16·0	16·1	17·7	18·2	17·3	17·7	15·9	15·8	15·8	17·5	16·7
1322	...	...	...	...	15·0	16·6	15·9	14·5	15·5	16·3	14·5	14·1	14·9	14·4	15·9	15·3

Salt.

1313	...	...	...	...	13·8	14·1	13·5	14·2	14·3	13·7	14·1	14·2	15·5	14·5	12·7	14·1
1314	...	...	...	...	13·3	12·4	11·9	14·0	14·5	12·7	11·4	14·0	15·2	14·4	12·8	13·3
1315	...	...	...	...	14·96	14·78	14·41	16·23	17·28	15·11	16·34	17·78	17·98	17·97	13·09	15·99
1316	...	...	...	...	16·6	15·8	14·6	18·3	18·5	15·9	16·4	18·8	19·1	19·5	13·5	17·0
1317	...	...	...	..	18·5	17·8	16·4	18·7	19·7	17·3	20·7	21·0	22·2	22·2	15·5	19·1
1318	...	...	...	...	18·7	18·0	16·8	19·1	19·2	17·7	19·6	20·8	21·1	19·5	16·8	18·8
1319	...	...	...	...	18·9	16·9	15·6	21·5	19·2	16·9	19·6	21·7	22·0	19·4	16·3	18·9
1320	...	...	...	..	17·9	17·8	17·8	21·6	20·2	17·3	20·0	21·1	21·4	19·5	16·4	19·2
1321	...	...	...	..	18·0	18·2	18·0	20·7	20·2	17·5	21·4	21·5	21·4	19·3	18·5	19·5
1322	...	...	...	...	18·8	18·9	16·5	19·7	20·4	18·1	21·1	21·1	21·1	19·7	18·7	19·5

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV—"Other sources" only.)

Taluks.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessees.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	As. P.		
Penukonda ... 1908-1909	23	548	20	735	23	1,797	66	3,080	46 10 8	0 6	18	5·05
1909-1910	22	512	20	735	23	1,860	65	3,107	47 12 9	0 6	26	3·84
1910-1911	29	652	21	798	23	1,951	73	3,401	46 9 5	0 7	41	14·63
1911-1912	36	800	21	798	22	1,987	80	3,585	44 13 0	0 7	43	20·93
1912-1913	47	1,052	19	728	22	1,764	88	3,544	40 4 4	0 7	37	18·91
Hindupur ... 1908-1909	88	1,952	23	826	23	1,537	134	4,315	32 3 3	0 8	31	35·05
1909-1910	98	2,184	23	910	24	1,682	145	4,776	32 15 0	0 9	61	8·19
1910-1911	95	2,296	20	770	26	1,977	141	5,043	35 12 3	0 10	41	14·63
1911-1912	104	2,344	19	721	28	2,139	151	5,204	34 7 5	0 10	32	21·87
1912-1913	101	2,266	22	829	29	2,466	152	5,561	36 9 4	0 11	37	18·91
Madakasira... 1908-1909	46	1,008	6	245	12	873	64	2,126	33 3 6	0 5	19	10·05
1909-1910	35	748	7	266	21	1,354	63	2,368	37 9 4	0 5	32	15·64
1910-1911	39	952	12	266	19	1,282	70	2,500	35 11 5	0 6	29	13·79
1911-1912	53	1,109	6	231	16	1,167	75	2,507	33 6 10	0 6	29	10·34
1912-1913	53	1,157	9	336	14	1,022	76	2,515	33 1 6	0 6	34	17·65

Dharmavaram Division.														
Dharmavaram.	1908–1909	54	1,208	16	616	16	1,223	86	3,047	35	6	11	0 7	22	9·9
	1909–1910	49	1,108	16	735	13	1,071	78	2,914	37	5	9	0 7	28	3·57
	1910–1911	54	1,195	20	777	15	1,343	93	3,315	35	10	4	0 8	57	12·21
	1911–1912	77	1,730	24	889	20	1,740	121	4,359	36	0	5	0 9	64	26·56
	1912–1913	87	1,932	26	980	16	1,332	129	4 244	32	14	5	0 9	61	18·03
Kadiri ...	1908–1909	Kadiri was added to Anantapur District on 1st October 1910.													
	1909–1910														
	1910–1911	52	1,178	23	887	13	1,066	88	3,131	35	9	3	0 4	27	33·33
	1911–1912	58	1,280	25	966	19	1,613	102	3,859	37	13	4	0 5	43	11·63
	1912–1913	58	1,360	24	1,098	20	1,799	107	4,257	39	12	7	0 6	40	25·00
Gooty Division.															
Gooty ...	1908–1909	101	2,302	14	604	18	1,384	133	4,290	32	4	1	0 5	31	...
	1909–1910	100	2,294	11	613	19	1,336	130	4,243	32	9	10	0 5	47	34·04
	1910–1911	96	2,268	17	680	19	1,550	132	4,498	34	1	3	0 6	38	26·31
	1911–1912	98	2,232	23	1,006	24	1,790	145	5,028	34	10	10	0 7	45	17·02
	1912–1913	113	2,532	38	1,442	25	1,803	176	5,867	33	5	4	0 8	51	7·84
Tadpatri ...	1908–1909	67	1,540	23	882	26	2,779	116	5,201	44	13	5	0 8	41	24·04
	1909–1910	72	1,646	20	763	27	2,701	119	5,104	42	14	3	0 8	36	8·33
	1910–1911	79	1,796	25	1,555	25	2,044	129	5,395	41	13	2	0 9	45	20·00
	1911–1912	76	1,636	35	1,337	26	2,406	137	5,439	39	11	3	0 10	42	11·85
	1912–1913	78	1,752	37	1 435	29	2,925	144	6,112	42	7	1	0 10	41	12·19
Anantapur Division.															
Anantapur ...	1908–1909	67	1,568	8	250	14	1,285	89	3,112	34	15	6	0 5	35	28·05
	1909–1910	65	1,564	12	392	15	1,257	92	3,213	34	14	9	0 6	39	15·38
	1910–1911	59	1,364	14	530	14	1,125	87	3,028	34	12	10	0 5	29	17·24
	1911–1912	71	1,663	9	336	16	1,293	96	3,292	34	4	8	0 6	29	20·68
	1912–1913	61	1,412	16	595	14	1,248	91	3,255	35	12	4	0 6	25	8·00

XIX.—Income-tax—*cont.*

(Part IV—"Other sources" only)—*cont.*

Taluks	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessees.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ANANTAPUR DIVISION —*cont.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	A. P.		
Kalyandrug ... 1908-1909	34	750	9	329	16	1,580	59	2,659	45 1 1	0 6	13	...
Kalyandrug ... 1909-1910	36	760	9	329	15	1,596	60	2,685	44 12 0	0 6	12	25·00
Kalyandrug ... 1910-1911	43	956	10	371	14	1,392	67	2,719	40 9 3	0 6	10	30·00
Kalyandrug ... 1911-1912	45	1,028	11	413	14	1,434	70	2,875	41 1 2	0 6	6	...
Kalyandrug ... 1912-1913	50	1,115	13	470	13	1,454	76	3,039	39 15 9	0 7	8	...
District Total. 1910-1911	546	12,657	162	6,643	188	13,730	880	33,030	37 8 6	0 7	317	20·13
District Total. 1911-1912	618	13,882	176	6,697	186	15,509	980	36,148	36 14 2	0 7	333	15·65
District Total. 1912-1913	648	14,578	209	7,913	182	15,903	1,039	38,394	36 15 3	0 8	334	14·06

NOTE.—Owing to the revision of the territorial limits of the district in 1910, figures for the district have been given for three years only.

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

		1911-12.	1912-13.
Country spirits.			
Number of retail shops licensed ...		281	291
Issues in imperial proof gallons ...		32,455	37,868
Number of persons per retail shop.		3,428	3,310
Gross receipts from duty ...	Rs.	1,63,182	2,18,257
Do. do. rentals	„	63,315	81,087
Toddy.			
Number of retail shops licensed ...		709	712
Number of persons per shop ...		1,359	1,353
Gross receipts from tree-tax	Rs.	2,80,753	2,99,079
Do. do. rentals	„	3,80,201	4,36,301
Ganja—Bhang.			
Number of retail shops licensed ...		24	21
Quantity sold in seers		1,051	1,231
Number of persons per shop ...		40,134	45,868
Gross receipts from duty ...	Rs.	7,985	8,865
Do. do. rentals	„	8,003	9,787
Opium.			
Number of retail shops licensed ...		11	11
Quantity sold in seers		156	132
Number of persons per shop ...		87,566	87,565
Gross receipts from duty ...	Rs.	3,136	3,550
Do. do. rentals	„	2,805	2,628

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	14,61,523	13,53,423
Stamps	1,46,607	1,60,407
Excise	9,09,312	10,58,881
Income-tax including Penalties ...	44,131	47,937
Forests (*a*)	1,90,550	1,75,417
Registration (*b*)	42,386	50,943
Opium	5,941	6,178
Salt (*c*)	207	323

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. Hence figures have been furnished for two years only.

(*a*) The figures are for the fasli years.

(*b*) The figures relate to Anantapur-Bellary Registration district and are for the calendar years.

(*c*) The figures are for Bellary sub-division.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912–13.

——	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Penukonda.	Dharmavaram.	Gooty.	Anantapur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue.						
House tax	...	10,340	5,035	11,195	1,410	27,980
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	612	405	416	505	1,938
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	5	...	5
Local Rates.						
Cess on land	52,718	12,715	10,553	20,470	8,977	1,05,433
Railway cess	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest.						
On Government securities, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law and Justice—Courts of Law.						
Fines under Police and other Acts	...	642	286	787	35	1,750
Education.						
School fees	...	2,398	71	516	297	3,282
Contributions	16,315	16,808	10,479	10,639	13,043	67,284
Other receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical.						
Hospital receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions	4,469	311	152	548	95	5,575
Other receipts	1,053	615	668	1,039	29	3,404
Minor Departments.						
Veterinary, etc., receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous.						
Cheultry receipts ...	...	...	...	123	...	123
Market and slaughter house receipts. ...	...	5,245	1,867	3,233	311	10,656
Contributions	...	...	...	2,050	...	2,050
Other receipts	13	384	653	615	106	1,771
Railways.						
Net receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

——	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Penukonda.	Dharmavaram.	Gooty.	Anantapur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS—*cont.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Works.						
Ferry receipts	...	...	...	3	...	3
Tolls	12,976	...	...	...	..	12,976
Contributions.						
Contribution from Government	70,330	...	...	...	...	70,330
Other contributions ...	1,712	15,142	7,813	5,793	14,528	44,988
Debt, deposit and advances	7,198	1,937	1,319	1,612	556	12,622
Total Receipts ..	1,66,784	67,149	39,301	59,024	39,892	3,72,150
EXPENDITURE.						
Refunds.						
Land Revenue and Local Rates	14	6	22	..	...	42
Interest.						
On loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
General administration.						
General establishment of local funds	1,664	1,681	841	1,722	487	6,395
Other expenditure ...	3,887	1,358	790	973	535	7,543
Education.						
Secondary schools ...	...	1,944	...	...	...	1,944
Elementary schools. ..	210	16,249	7,988	11,706	9,976	46,129
Other schools	1,955	...	...	...	..	1,955
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical.						
Hospitals and dispensaries	2,880	5,774	2,683	8,425	1,485	21,247
Vaccination	1,808	1,084	888	902	668	5,354
Sanitation	7,015	5,411	3,467	7,192	1,078	17,148
Plague	...	...	...	...	...	7,015
Other epidemics ..	...	378	63	182	95	718
Other expenditure ...	1,300	...	...	...	...	1,300

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	District Board	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Penukonda.	Dharmavaram.	Gooty.	Anantapur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE—*cont.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Minor Departments.						
Public exhibition and fairs	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superannuation, etc.						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	2,571	789	188	599	241	4,388
Stationery and Printing.						
Stationery supplied from Central Stores ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses ...	1,060	368	303	392	164	2,287
Miscellaneous.						
Markets and slaughter houses	..	377	136	426	203	1,142
Choultries	...	43	92	475	146	756
Lighting	...	2,278	1,129	1,811	99	5,317
Other expenditure ...	300	7	25	18	...	350
Railways.						
Construction of Railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works.						
Civil Buildings	13,633	2,948	1,674	2,095	1,940	21,390
Communications	64,599	8,127	6,942	9,173	9,808	98,649
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements	2,913	5,541	7,167	4,470	2,311	22,402
Establishment, tools and plant	13,119	1,776	1,981	2,256	1,967	21,099
Contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	175	...	60	133	65	433
Debt, deposit and advances	5,816	1,352	595	1,308	235	9,306
Total Expenditure	1,24,979	56,595	37,034	54,258	31,503	3,04,369

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Anantapur Municipality in 1912-13.

	Rs.
Opening balance	5,499
Receipts.	
Tax on buildings and lands ...	5,950
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	1,040
Tax on arts	1,283
Tolls	1,127
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...
Realizations under special acts	20
Rent of lands, buildings, and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	417
Conservancy receipts	291
Fees and revenue from—	
Educational institutions ...	5,447
Medical institutions ...	215
Markets and slaughter-houses.	954
License fees	330
Other fees	68
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	38
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	...
Grants and contributions from—	
Government	54,314
Local Boards	2,905
Other sources	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	708
Miscellaneous	98
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realisations of sinking fund.	...
Loans	...
Advances recovered ...	327
Total Receipts ...	75,532
Total including balance ...	81,031

	Rs.
Expenditure.	
Grant 1—	
Communications	3,637
Buildings	1,511
Miscellaneous public improvements.	214
Drainage	...
Water-supply	130
Establishment	180
Tools and plant and other stores.	60
Contributions for public works.	...
Grant 2—	
Education	14,783
Grant 3—	
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	4,784
Vaccination	125
Registration of births and deaths.	120
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	3,297
Contributions	33
Plague charges	439
Veterinary charges	...
Grant 4—	
Lighting	951
Markets and slaughter-houses.	120
Choultries and Travellers' bungalows.	...
Avenues	84
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	2,070
Grant 5—	
Supervision and management.	1,070
Repayment of debt	...
Interest on debt	...
Discount on investment ...	...
Advances	1,624
Refunds	...
Investments	190
Total Expenditure ...	35,427
Closing balance ...	45,604
Total including balance ...	81,031

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.						
Penukonda	3,982	210	83	5	204	11
Hindupur	4,524	253	91	5	229	5
Madakasira	3,770	122	91	3	66	2
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.						
Dharmavaram ...	3,631	251	78	6	367	32
Kadiri	5,089	218	67	3	142	5
GOOTY DIVISION.						
Gooty	7,909	653	104	9	906	163
Tadpatri	6,929	299	120	5	201	4
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.						
Anantapur	3,924	350	71	7	500	21
Kalyandrug	3,377	135	79	3	75	3
District Total ...	43,135	2,491	87	5	2,690	246
Hindus	37,257	1,842	83	4	2,103	34
Musalmans	4,903	259	119	6	205	4
Christians	772	383	399	225	369	203
Others	203	7	126	5	13	5

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) Secondary Schools for boys ...	...	1	1	4	...	6	699	23	722
(a) Secondary Schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Higher Elementary Schools for boys.	...	...	...	5	...	5	563	24	587
(b) Higher Elementary Schools for girls.	1	...	...	...	..	1	..	124	124
(c) Lower Elementary Schools for boys.	1	4	233	285	132	655	16,423	1,623	18,046
(c) Lower Elementary Schools for girls.	6	...	9	10	1	26	13	1,542	1,555
Training Schools for masters	1	...	2	1	...	4	127	...	127
Training Schools for mistresses	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	..	...
Other Special Schools...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	5	245	305	133	697	17,825	3,336	21,161
PRIVATE.									
Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	95	1,402	11	1,413
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	95	1,402	11	1,413
Grand Total ...	9	5	245	305	133	792	19,227	3,347	22,574

(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.
(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.
(c) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth, Elementary Schools with standards below the fourth, and European Primary Schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government ...	14,205	14,090	...	...	...	...	1,383	1,362	5,496	5,407	7,326	7,321	...	...
Local Board ...	50,041	46,483	...	...	2,195	75	...	...	45,891	44,453	1,955	1,955	...	...
Municipal ...	16,453	2,059	...	...	14,953	675	...	...	1,500	1,384	...	...	...	...
Aided	71,068	16,758	...	...	17,270	5,528	9,228	4,818	40,824	5,567	3,746	850	..	...
Unaided ...	7,962	1,013	..	...	...	...	...	...	7,962	1,013	...	...	...	...
Private	5,158	..	...	...	..	..	...	...	5,158	...	...	...	...	...
District Total.	1,64,887	80,403	...	...	34,418	6,278	10,611	6,175	1,06,831	57,824	13,027	10,126	..	...
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds.	...	37,223	..	...	...	14,248	...	3,062	...	17,017	...	2,896	...	...
Local Funds ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Funds.	...	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	...	...	...	...
School Fees ...	...	35,351	...	...	...	13,638	...	1,374	...	20,339	..	...	..	...
Subscriptions ...	...	11,442	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	11,442	...	...	...	...
Endowments ...	...	254	...	...	...	254	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Sources ...	...	31	...		...	...	...	...	...	26	...	5	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Government, Local Fund, Municipal or Private.	In-patients.						Out-patients.				Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.
		Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.					
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
													Rs.
Anantapur	Municipal...	12	12	7·19	2·18	0·09	9·46	53·51	23·33	34·00	110·84	18,620	5,555
Bukkapatnam	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	20·70	5·77	10·40	36·87	5,268	3,176
Dharmavaram ...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	37·44	13·45	18·37	69·26	15,540	1,550
Gooty (Sir Thomas Munro's Hospital).	Do.	6	6	0·27	0·016	0·004	0·29	22·88	11·00	15·97	49·85	6,229	2,877
Hindupur	Do.	4	4	0·80	0·22	...	1·02	38·78	19·19	20·17	78·14	14,588	2,790
Kadiri	Do.	1	1	0·26	0·03	...	0·29	37·94	20·33	35·29	93·56	11,071	2,379
Kalyandrug	Do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	19·26	6·53	9·91	35·70	5,867	1,660
Madakasira	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	27·04	7·53	12·51	47·08	7,894	1,605
Pamidi	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	24·18	11·47	20·20	55·85	9,715	2,467
Penukonda	Do.	4	4	1·79	0·38	0·03	2·20	33·76	13·80	20·80	68·16	14,258	3,305
Tadpatri	Do.	4	4	1·78	0·61	0·05	2·44	29·94	15·58	25·04	70·56	11,164	2,679
Uravakonda	Do.	1	...	...	...	...	...	24·83	8·62	14·93	48·38	8,522	1,738
Yadiki	Do.	..	...	...	...	...	...	15·69	5·10	8·76	29·55	4,907	1,823
District Total ...		33	31	12·09	3·44	0·17	15·70	385·95	161·70	246·15	793·80	134,049	33,604

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TALUKS.							
Penukonda Division.							
Penukonda ...	2,146	2,896	3,488	28	27	32	1,447
Hindupur ...	3,119	3,827	3,074	32	30	30	1,730
Madakasira ...	2,539	2,150	2,721	27	30	31	1,380
Dharmavaram Division							
Dharmavaram...	3,026	3,057	3,523	29	28	36	1,728
Kadiri	4,516	5,900	4,009	6*	24	27	2,487
Gooty Division.							
Gooty	3,804	3,788	3,878	36	32	31	2,327
Tadpatri ...	3,452	3,569	3,327	35	29	32	1,806
Anantapur Division.							
Anantapur ...	3,437	3,711	3,771	32	28	35	2,143
Kalyandrug ...	1,754	1,922	1,815	30	31	34	1,078
MUNICIPALITY.							
Anantapur ...	266	242	330	37	34	30	180
District Total...	27,859	1,062	29,936	27*	28	32†	16,316

* Kadiri was added to this district on 1st October 1910. Figures from that date have been furnished.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of court. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money. (3)	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases. (4)	Appeals preferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions confirmed. (7)	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals. (8)
Village courts	307	*10	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue courts	65	185	37	8	45	38	84·44
District Munsifs' courts ...	4,206	239	2,117	138	131	88	67·18
Subordinate Judge's court.	7	2,700	6	†...	‡88	‡60	‡ 68·18
District Judge's court ...	4	15,074	2	...	...	...	...

* Based on the figures for 1903-05 which are the only ones available.

† No appeals were preferred to the Sub-Court, but the appeals shown in column 6 as decided are those transferred to this court by the district court.

‡ These statistics relate to cases disposed of in the Bellary, Kurnool and Cuddapah courts.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offence. (1)	1903. (2)	1904. (3)	1905. (4)	1906. (5)	1907. (6)	1908. (7)	1909. (8)	1910. (9)	1911. (10)	1912. (11)
Murder	5	5	4	16	11	1	11	5	29	6
Culpable homicide	...	3	4	6	2	5	3	3	10	1
Hurts and assaults	181	123	173	86	138	136	119	121	124	150
Other offences against the person	39	3	45	41	27	44	24	43	54	45
Dacoity	...	...	...	6	4	13	11	..	14	16
Robbery	4	13	5	1	9	9	16	12	17	15
House-breaking	78	31	81	59	65	69	91	86	59	67
Cattle-theft	...	...	...	...	...	..	79	81	...	60
Other theft	166	185	200	259	188	288	441	281	235	280
Other offences against property	96	103	68	74	77	83	101	100	58	119
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	93	70	98	86	41	69	150	82	98	122
Other offences against the Penal Code	619	1,501	1,005	743	543	783	434	368	414	341
Total	1,281	2,037	1,683	1,377	1,105	1,500	1,480	1,182	1,112	1,228
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	22	16	26	54	45	38	59	77	97	88
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	8	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Offences under Madras Abkāri Act (I of 1886)	115	112	170	137	129	174	141	154	186	174
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	559	628	719	847	688	795	665	778	537	538
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884).	100	75	55	102	84	54	94	70	35	47
Other offences against special and local laws	2,013	1,520	1,673	1,543	1,242	1,437	1,595	1,482	1,501	1,337
Grand Total	4,098	4,388	4,326	4,060	3,293	3,998	4,034	3,743	3,468	3,412

NOTE.—The figures for the Kadiri taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of original cases instituted. (2)	Number of appeals received. (3)
Village Magistrates	39	...
Bench do.	286	...
Special do.	100	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	3,629	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ...	198	207
District Magistrate	3	12
Court of Session	42	39
Total ...	4,297	258

NOTE.—The figures for Kadiri taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks. (1)	Number of Police. Stations. (2)	Outposts. (3)	Police force. Inspectors. (4)	Sub-Inspectors. (5)	Head Constables. (6)	Constables. (7)	Police Talayaries. (8)	Revenue Talayaries. (9)	Number of known depredators. (10)	Number of Sub-Jails. (11)	Total accommodation in them. (12)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.											
Penukonda	3	..	1	3	7	50	28	83	25	1	18
Hindupur	3	1	1	3	7	46	12	68	15	1	12
Madakasira ...	3	..	...	3	6	39	16	64	12	1	12
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.											
Dharmavaram ..	3	1	...	3	7	53	18	88	20	1	12
Kadiri	7	1	1	7	15	97	46	126	59	1	18
GOOTY DIVISION.											
Gooty	6	...	1	6	13	86	24	122	75	2	34
Tadpatri	4	..	1	4	10	57	10	97	46	2	21
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.											
Anantapur	6	2	1	6	15	78	20	97	46	1	18
Kalyandrug .	5	...	1	5	11	54	16	82	19	1	14
District Total ...	40	5	9*	50*	102*	761*	90	826	317	11	159

* The totals include the Reserve force of 2 Inspectors, 10 Sub-Inspectors, 11 Head Constables and 201 Constables. There is one Sergeant in the armed Reserve. There is no District or Central Jail in the district.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE ANANTAPUR DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

Kadiri Taluk.

Kadiri was a portion of the Cuddapah district up to October 1910, and was then transferred to this district for convenience of administration. It is the largest taluk in the district, its area being 1,158 square miles. It is irregular in shape and its extreme length and breadth are 45 and 35 miles respectively. It is bounded on the north and east by Pulivéndla and Rayáchóti taluks respectively of the Cuddapah district, south by Madanapalle taluk of Chittoor district, and west by Penukonda and Hindupur taluks. It is rocky and cut up by detached hills mostly destitute of vegetation. Its forests, though extensive, are neither so rich nor so picturesque as those of the adjoining Penukonda taluk. There are no rivers save the Maddaléru and the Pápaghni, the former being but the outlet of the Dévaracheruvu tank of Kadiri and the latter of the Kandukúru tank of Madanapalle taluk. Neither of them is of any great advantage for irrigation. The larger tanks are Kadiri, Mutyálacheruvu, Pantulacheruvu, Patnam and Vankamaddi; the others are insignificant and precarious. The irrigation is mostly from private wells. Almost all the dasabandham wells were handed over to the inamdars at the recent resettlement.

2. The soil is poor and infertile, a large proportion of it consisting of coarse red sand. The hills are unproductive. The chief products are paddy, cumbu, cholam, horse-gram, ground-nut and cotton. Paddy and cumbu are the staple food crops and ragi is also consumed to some extent. Sugar-cane is grown in the red loamy soils of the southern portion of the taluk and a good deal of jaggery is exported to Rayachóti and Pulivendla. There is also a considerable export of ground-nut and horse-gram to the coast districts. Except the making of jaggery, there is no industry worth mentioning.

3. Kadiri, Dorigallu and Patnam are places of archæological interest. Iswaramala, Inagalúru, Pálkonda and Paipád-drúg are the principal trigonometrical stations. The most important villages in the taluk are Kadiri, Kokkanti, Kúrli, Inagulúru, Mutyálacheruvu, Patnam, Talupula, Thanakallu and Tummala.

4. Kadiri is reputed to have been named after the "Khadira" tree (Acacia catechu) under which the local idol

of Narasimha was found. The town is the head-quarters of the taluk, and contains, besides the Tahsildar's and Stationary Sub-Magistrate's Offices, a Police Station, a Local Fund Dispensary, a Sub-Registrar's office, Forest Range office and a Travellers' bungalow. It is a Union of 7,607 inhabitants of whom 2,772 are Musalmans. Its chief attraction is the famous temple of Narasimhaswámi. The annual car festival in February and March attracts some thousands of devotees and spectators, not only from the district, but also from Bellary and Mysore. The notable feature of this festival is that two days after the car procession Panchamas are allowed to enter the temple after bathing in the Maddaléru. This item of the festival is known as "Mála parasa." The tradition is that the present town and its surroundings were formerly a jungle under the sway of a Hindu Chief of Patnam, and that the town is coeval with the temple. There is also another popular tradition which is supposed to account for the unique harmony that exists between the local Hindus and Musalmans. Chandravadana, daughter of the Chief of Patnam, who was in the habit of making periodical visits to the shrine of Narasimhaswámi, was one day observed by an Arab traveller, Móhiyár, who, fascinated by the maiden's beauty and finding no means of winning her hand, became lovesick, starved and perished near the shrine. Attempts were made to remove the dead body but it was found impossible even to lift it. Chandravadana made an attempt to lift the corpse but only to find her hands irretrievably clasped with the Arab's dead body. She concluded that it was the will of God that she should die with the Arab and accordingly ascended the coffin. It was then that it was possible to lift the corpse. Thus Chandravadana was interred alive by the side of Móhiyár. Their grave is honoured even at the present day both by the Hindus and Musalmans. This town was obtained by Parwarish Khán as a jághír but was resumed by the Mahráttas in 1756. It was restored in 1764 by Mír Sáhib who resumed it again in 1773. Alam Khán took possession of it in 1779.

Qamr-ud-din fixed his peshcush at 8,050 canteroy pagodas. On his refusing the peshcush he was attacked, and the jághír was again resumed. The family is now extinct.

Kokkanti is a village about 14 miles south-east of Kadiri and has a population of 2,825 persons of whom 248 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old poligar family.

Patnam.—This is a village about 9 miles north-west of Kadiri with a population of 2,102 persons of whom 240 are Musalmans. It has a large tank which is fed by a channel from the Maddaléru. Five miles north, on the hills, is a fine old fort. The village is said to have been the seat of an old family of poligars

30598

one of whom, Ranga Náyudu, is credited with having constructed the tank, Ranganáyanicheruvu. It contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office. The nearest railway station Kálasamúdram is about 2 miles distant.

Talupula.—This is a village about 11 miles north-east of Kadiri with a population of 2,993 persons of whom 767 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old jághírdár's family, and the half ruined fort-wall is visible even now. Some of the descendants of the old jághírdar are drawing petty pensions. The village contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office.

Tanakallu.—This is a village about 13 miles south of Kadiri; it has a population of 3,561 persons of whom 435 are Musalmans; it is the head-quarters of a Deputy Tahsildar and a Revenue Inspector.

Tummala.—This is a village about 13½ miles south-west of Kadiri; it contains a fort which, though now in ruins, was during the last century held as a military fief of Gurramkonda by a Musalman General.

Gaz — Madras

Madras — Gaz

Gaz — Tamilnad

Cal 22/3/D

AC

"A book that is shut is but a block"

CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL LIBRARY

GOVT. OF INDIA
Department of Archaeology
NEW DELHI.

Please help us to keep the book clean and moving.

S. B. 148. N. DELHI.